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THE JERUSALEM POST

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KUPATAM BANK LTD.



Jordan Stung By Renewed Blast from Cairo

Jordan Premier Haz'ai Majali has expressed his surprise at Cairo Radio's "unprovoked attack" on Jordan. Amman Radio reported last night.

Cairo's "Voice of the Arabs" on Saturday night had threatened Jordan with the words: "Wait your fate — the fate of the enemies of Arabism!"

The broadcast attacked Jordan bitterly and accused Amman Radio of starting the verbal attack with a broadcast last week which said a "Certain Arab state which professed Arab nationalism had previously opened wide the doors of Arab countries to Communist infiltration."

"This move is especially astonishing," said the Jordan Premier in reference to the Cairo broadcast: "since only two days ago King Hussein made a speech from the throne which emphasized Jordan's policy of friendship with her brother Arab states," and coming in the wake of Jordan's U.N. support of Egypt on the Suez issue.

The Premier flatly denied Cairo's allegation that Amman Radio's comments on Communist infiltration of the Middle East had referred to Egypt, and added, "Anyway, our radio comments are our own internal affair."

The Jordan Ambassador in Cairo has been asked to determine the reason for the sudden attacks.

Cairo Radio on Sunday night continued its campaign against Iraq with its main news item alleging that Iraqis were worried about the economic crisis in Iraq and about the enormous rise in the cost of major food commodities.

**MOROCCAN KING
TO VISIT JORDAN**
AMMAN (UPI).—King Mohammed V of Morocco and the Crown Prince will visit Jordan shortly. The Moroccan Ambassador announced here on Sunday. The date of the invitation, extended by King Hussein, has not yet been fixed.

**Lebanese Interior
Minister Quits**
The Lebanese Minister of Interior, Raymond Eddé, has resigned in protest against the Government's failure to carry out an intended purge of the administration, ANA has reported.

**LAHEJ VOTES TO JOIN
PRO-U.K. FEDERATION**
ADEN (Reuter).—The 21 members of the Lahej legislative Council have voted unanimously in favor of the Sultanate joining the Aden Federation formed last February.

At present, the British allied Federation consists of six of the 16 states in the Aden Protectorate.

ON JORDAN BORDER

Shepherd Slain, Investigators Shot

Jerusalem Post Staff

A kibbutz shepherd was found killed near the Jordan border opposite Tulkarm yesterday morning, the Army spokesman announced.

Official Israeli sources said it had been established that he had been killed by Jordanians.

The shepherd, Yohanan Golani, a member of Kibbutz Yiftach working at Kibbutz Hama'an Seneh, was killed when the sheep, which he had taken out in the morning to graze, began to wander back to the kibbutz.

The kibbutz immediately notified the Taibeh District Border Patrol, and organized a search party. Two hundred metres from the border, they found Golani's body, bullet embedded in his skull, leaning against an empty Stein house.

The patrol returned to the kibbutz, and a second patrol of two jeeps set out to retrieve the body. As they approached, rifle and machine gun fire were opened on them from an olive grove in Jordan, and an exchange of fire took place for an hour, during which the Jordanian soldier who had been taken into custody earlier in the day while gathering thistles inside Israel. The mother and son are from Kfar Nuba, in Jordan, north-west of Nablus.

When approached by the patrol, the soldier opened fire. In the ensuing exchange, he was wounded, and the two men surrendered.

Two armoured cars were called up to cover the removal of the wounded.

At 4 p.m., U.N. representatives appeared, and the gunfire ceased as the body of the shepherd was retrieved.

Israel lodged a sharp complaint with the Israel-Jordan Mixed Armistice Commission.

Political quarters in Jerusalem expressed grave concern over the unprovoked killing inside Israel territory, after a period of calm on the border.

The U.N. spokesman in Jerusalem said that the report of the investigation would be ready today.

An official Israeli source said that, in the course of the U.N. investigation, Jordan witnesses made "fantastic allegations" concerning an Israeli attack, some saying they had seen a number of tanks

approaching the border.

**Cypriot Leaders Send
New Year Greetings**

The Israel Consul-General in Cyprus has received the following message from Archbishop Makarios, leader of the Greek community and President-designate of the Cyprus Republic:

"On the occasion of New Year's Day please accept and convey to the President and People of Israel my sincerest wishes for progress and prosperity."

Greetings were also received from the leader of the Turkish community, Dr. Fahim Kutchuk.

(Other New Year Reports—P.3)

**Makarios, Kutchuk
Appeal for Peace**

NICOSIA (Reuter).—Archbishop Makarios and Dr. Fahim Kutchuk, leaders of the Greek and Turkish communities in Cyprus, made a joint radio appeal on Saturday night for public help to end violence on the Island.

After a two-day session, the Committee yesterday passed a resolution in which it renewed its "agreement with the Algerian policy defined by General de Gaulle's declaration (of September 18), decides to support it and asks that everything should be done for the success of this policy which brings hope of peace in Algeria."

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF

BANK LEUMI LE-ISRAEL B.M.

deeply regrets to announce the death of

ARIEH SHENKAR

a member of the Bank's Board for the past 22 years.

The Board of Directors of

Migdal Insurance Co. Ltd.

announces, with deep regret,

the death of

ARIEH LEIB SHENKAR

members of their Board of Directors since the establishment of the Company in 1934.

3 to Hang For Kirkuk Killing; Four Said Shot

BAGHDAD (Reuters).—Three persons were sentenced by court martial here on Saturday to death by hanging for killing a Kirkuk shopkeeper on July 16, it was reported yesterday. The shopkeeper, Nasir e-Din Asir, was killed and dragged through the streets.

The court commuted to life sentence a death sentence passed on a 70-year-old man, and that on a young student to 12 years' imprisonment.

Two other persons were jailed for attacking a police station in Kirkuk during the republic's anniversary celebrations last July.

The "Iraq Times" reported on Saturday that an Iraqi Army Colonel, an sergeant and two privates were publicly shot on September 27 for the murder of the Commander of the Alkrah garrison, in the Mosul area.

Meanwhile, a trial began on Saturday before another court martial of 27 officials and employees of the Iraqi Railways Department on charges of torturing and intimidating their colleagues who did not follow their anti-Baathist policy. The court adjourned its hearing until October 14, after some witnesses were heard.

The French Delegates, who had obtained an advance copy of the Geneva text, told the chamber after Dr. Tell had completed his statement:

Dr. Tell branded colonization "a criminal practice." He said his people were conscious that their newly-won independence would be "fragile and incomplete as long as other parts of our continent remain under foreign domination."

(Leader, Page 4)

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The Guinea diplomat dealt at length with the campaign for "African liberation," and French sources said they considered to listen to his strong criticisms of French colonial policies.

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(Leader, Page 4)

**CHINA AND GUINEA
OPEN EMBASSIES**

HONG KONG (Reuters).—Communist China and Guinea announced in a joint communiqué today that they had agreed to establish diplomatic relations and exchange Ambassadors, the New China News Agency reported.

Among those sentenced to death was Salah Naja, close associate of Salah ben Yousef, former Secretary-General of the Neo-Destour Party and bitter opponent of President Bourguiba.

The Court said Naja was supplying arms and money from Egypt to ferment armed rebellion in South Tunisia, and he had attempted to murder President Bourguiba.

One-hundred-and-eight of the accused were given various five-year labour sentences, and five were acquitted.

(PAKISTAN OBJECTS
TO ISRAEL POLICE)

KARACHI (Reuters).—The annual conference of Interpol, the international police organization, due to be held in Lahore this month, has been called off because of Pakistani objections to the presence of Israeli representatives.

(PAKISTAN OBJECTS
TO ISRAEL POLICE)

Archie Shenkar Dies Aged 82

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—Archie Shenkar, President of the Manufacturers Association, died early Sunday morning of a heart attack in his home in Rehov Bialik. He was 82 years of age.

Known as the "Grand Old Man of Israel industry," he founded the Lodzia textile works and the Industrial Bank.

During Saturday evening, he entertained friends to the festival meal at his home. Shortly after midnight, he collapsed. A doctor called to his bedside could do nothing for him.

The funeral cortege will leave Beit Hahitadut (office of the Manufacturers Association) in Rehov Montefiore at three o'clock this afternoon for the Oh Cemetary in Rehov Trumpeldor. In accordance with his wishes, he will be buried next to Meir Dizengoff.

From 10 o'clock this morning, the body will lie in state at Beit Hahitadut.

The Prime Minister will deliver a eulogy from the steps of the building. The cortege will then move along Ahuzat Bayit, Ahad Ha'am and Allenby roads to the Great Synagogue where Chief Rabbi J. J. Unterman will speak. The procession will proceed to Rehov Bialik and Mayor Levanon will deliver a eulogy at the Town Hall.

Work will cease in plants belonging to members of the Manufacturers Association from 3 to 2.30, and the Association's offices will be closed during the entire day.

A large number of condolence messages have reached the Shenkar home, including telegrams from the President, the Prime Minister, Mayor Avron of Jerusalem, the Histadrut Executive, the General Zionist Party Executive, and the Mapai Central Committee.

"Archie Shenkar was the personification of Israel industry; with his passing has ended an era in our country and in its industry in particular," Mr. Shimon Bejano, M.K. of the Association Presidium, said at a memorial meeting last night.

Archie Shenkar was born in Russian Ukraine and received a traditional Jewish education from his parents who came from a long line of hassidim. At the age of 20 he moved to Moscow where he set up a small textile factory and continued to live there even after the Russian Revolution. He subsequently noted for his Zionist activities and was the host of the Zionist delegation which visited Moscow in 1922 and which was led by David Ben-Gurion.

Shenkar came to this country in 1924 and bought the small Lodzia textile factory into which he poured all his energy and time until he built it up into one of the largest textile plants in the country.

Soon after his arrival, he was elected President of the Manufacturers Association, a post in which he was in many ways

Death Asked For Ten Damascus Jews

DAMASCUS (AP).—The Public Prosecutor of the Military Court here said yesterday that the death penalty for 10 Damascus Jews who were arrested last June while attempting to get to Israel via Lebanon.

The Prosecutor alleged that Lebanese Jews aided the accused in their journey, and promised to give them Lebanese passports, in order to allow them to get to Turkey, and from there to Israel.

The verdict will be handed down on October 21.

Soviet Rocket to Scan Other Side Of Moon; Guide to Space Travel

K Halts in Vladivostock On Way Home from Peking

PEKING (Reuters).—Mr. Nikita Khrushchev's four-day visit to Peking ended yesterday with his locally unpublicized departure by air for Vladivostock, the Soviet Union's principal port on the Pacific.

The great wall of official silence which obscured the Soviet Prime Minister's movements in Peking also left his ultimate destination a mystery.

Some sources said he would visit Vladivostock before going back to Moscow; others thought he had been there on a state visit.

**French Boycott
Guinea at U.N.**

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters).—The French Delegation boycotted the U.N. General Assembly on Friday while Dr. Diallo Tell, the Chief Delegate of Guinea, addressed the world forum.

The Guinea diplomat dealt at length with the campaign for "African liberation," and French sources said they considered to listen to his strong criticisms of French colonial policies.

The official Soviet news agency, TASS, reported that Mr. Khrushchev had arrived in Vladivostock on Wednesday. Peaking newspaper did not report his intended departure, there were no crowds along the route to the airport, and only about 500 people — the same number as on Wednesday — gathered to see him off.

In his farewell speech, Mr. Khrushchev thanked the Chinese people for their hospitality.

He said the Soviet people would "do everything essential for the further strengthening of their friendship with the Chinese people — their own brother, friend and ally."

He said nothing about the contents of the talk, but observers here believe one of the subjects discussed was Mr. Khrushchev's recent visit

to the U.S., during which he had what he has called "useful" talks with President Eisenhower.

Some sources here thought the signals were picked up a few minutes after a cable had reached Jodrell Bank from Moscow giving details of the rocket's position.

Scientists there tracked the rocket for 30 minutes. Then the signals disappeared as though they had been switched off.

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Scientists there tracked the rocket right up to the moment it hit the moon, but an official of the Observatory said the signals from the present rocket differed from previous ones.

They were two-time with half-second intervals between them.

The Vice-Chairman of the British Inter-Planetary Society, Mr. Kenneth Gartland, said it was becoming difficult to find adequate describing or applauding Soviet space achievements.

United States space scientists, whose own moon-circling Atlas-Able rocket blew up during ground tests on September 20, were yesterday tracking the course of the latest Soviet cosmic missile.

Scientists at the Cape Canaveral missile centre in Florida said they believed the Russians were attempting to do with their rocket what Atlas-Able was designed to do — circle the moon and go around it.

It would also throw fresh light on the still unsolved and crucial problem of how to bring a rocket back to earth.

Scientists manning Britain's giant radio telescope at Jodrell Bank, Cheshire, picked up clear signals from

**U.S. Denies Date
Set for Summit**

NEW DELHI (Reuters).—Prime Minister Nehru has told Communist China in a 10,000-word letter that no discussion on the Sino-Indian border dispute could be fruitful unless Chinese-held outposts in Indian territory were evacuated and further threats and intimidation cease.

The letter, to Chinese Prime Minister Chou En-lai, is a comprehensive reply to all previous Chinese notes including Mr. Chou's letter of September 8.

Mr. Chou expressed "surprise and distress" at Chinese claims to Indian territory.

"You have sought to make claims to large tracts of Indian territory and have even suggested that the Independent Government of India are seeking to reap benefit from British aggression against China," he wrote. "The boundaries of India, however, were settled for centuries by his tradition, geography, custom and tradition."

Mr. Nehru denied that Indian troops had at any time crossed the frontier into Tibet, adding that they had recently withdrawn from the border outpost of Tamadone when they found it was north of the frontier.

Mr. Nehru said: "I appreciate that China looks upon her south-western border as a border of permanent frontiers. This hope, if this promise could be fulfilled only if China would bring within the scope of what should essentially be a border dispute claims to

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
October 5, 1959

Special Tourist Service

Social & Personal

The Governor of Michigan, Mr. G. Mennen Williams, and Mrs. Williams, on Friday visited Petah Tikva where they were received at the City Hall by Mayor P. Raziel and the Town Clerk, Mr. M. Wolfson.

The Executive Vice-President of the Palestine Economic Corporation, Mr. John Furman, was host at a luncheon at the Ramat Aviv Hotel, on Friday, in honour of Mrs. Ray Shorter of the U.S. Development Loan Fund.

Hesse's Restaurant, Jerusalem, will be closed until October 12. To all friends and patrons—a very Happy New Year!

(Advt.)

Indian Philosopher Visits Ben-Gurion

Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion on Friday received in Tel Aviv Mr. Dwarka Sundrani, an Indian philosopher and one of the leaders of the Sarvodaya movement. This movement, for general moral rejuvenation in India and encompasses the Bhoolan movement, which campaigns for the donation of land to landless peasants.

Mr. Sundrani, who is ending a three-month visit to Israel, presented Mr. Ben-Gurion with a copy of a book by the leader of the movement, Vinoba Bhave. He said that the movement was based on the two principles of labour and brotherly love.

He told the Prime Minister that during his visit he had toured many agricultural settlements and had been encouraged in his plans for India, by what he had seen in them. As a result, he said, 30 young Indian men would come to study at the settlements during the coming year. The guest was accompanied by Mr. S. Divon of the Prime Minister's Office.

St. Paul's Service For Epstein

LONDON (Reuter).—Sir Jacob Epstein never became a Christian, although he was not a practising Jew, the sculptor's widow said here on Saturday.

She was commenting on a special memorial service which will be held in St Paul's Cathedral on November 10.

The suggestion for the service came from the church authorities, she said. "He did a great deal of work for the church." Sir Jacob was buried in a Christian cemetery.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

MONDAY

ARRIVALS: S.E.A. 126 from London, Rome and Athens. 3000. Alitalia 450 from Rome and Ankara. 2255. T.W.A. 800 from Paris and Rome. 2150. Air France 325 from Paris and Rome. 0050 (Tue.). Olympic 614 from London, Paris, Rome, Athens and Nicosa. 0049 (Tue.). K.L.M. 537 from Amsterdam and Munich. 0045 (Tue.).

DEPARTURES: Swiss-Air 223 from Zurich. 0750. El Al 675 from Cyprus Air 22 to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London. 0055. Air France 127 to Rome and Paris. 0048. Alitalia 452 to Rome. 1225. T.W.A. 2150. El Al 202 to Amsterdam, London and N.Y. 1500. Air France 122 to Teheran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila and Tokyo. 0100.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Ospaka, Jaffa Rd., Mahane Yehuda, 15. ALEPH-AVIV: Magen David, 54 King George, Tel Aviv. Dizengoff, 22. Altman, 1 King George, 63791. Kiteivit, 22 Hayarkon. 6356. Zeldner, 51 Ahad Ha'am, 63551. Nachshon, 50 Nachshon, 63187. JAFFA: Noga, near Noga Cinema, 8100. RAMAT GAN: Talpiot, 30 Abba Hillel, Geffen Qr. 7824. PETAH TIKVA: Amal, 24 Stampfer, 10. LON-RIM: Shalom Struma, 42 BOHOV: Levinsky, 19 Herzl, 66-109. NATANYA: Assuta, 4072. HAIFA: Pessner, 37 Pessner, 4072.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Halberstadt, 36 Hanavim, 61758. Dr. Shear, 45 Rashi. TEL AVIV: Dr. Eshet, 5 Shimshon, 2075. Dr. Harari, 15 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. Dr. Weiss, 15 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. Dr. Kavet, Kavet, 5174. HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 2 Rehov Hanavim, 242.

ISRAEL NATIONAL OPERA

Opera House - Tel Aviv

MADAME BUTTERFLY

with the famous Japanese

NICHINO CHIARAVALLI

in the title role.

LA TRAVIATA

Tomorrow, Tues., Oct. 13.

ALEXANDRA

Sat., Oct. 10; Thurs., Oct. 12;

Sal., Oct. 11.

IN THE SPOTLIGHT

Thurs., Oct. 8.

BARRIER OF SEVILLE

Sun., Oct. 12.

REHEARSALS

Mon., Oct. 13.

TICKETS

Available at the Opera House

From 8-4 and 6-6.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
October 5, 1959

In the Supreme Court Sitting As High Court of Justice
Before Justices Silberg, Landau and Berenson.
Rosenberg Orthopaedics Ltd., Petitioners, v. I. Dr. I. Gordon, 2. Director of the Ministry of Defence Rehabilitation Department, Respondents (H.C. 182/58).

No Court Rules Against Monopolistic Practices

The High Court made absolute an order nisi calling on the respondents to show cause why the first respondent should not permit armament pincers and orthopaedic foot-limbs and orthopaedic foot-limbs from the petitioners.

In accordance with the Invalids (Pensions and Rehabilitation) Law, 1949, a discharged soldier afflicted with permanent disabilities receives, at the expense of the State, medical treatment, hospitalization, medical appliances and artificial limbs, as the need may be. In accordance with regulations for the implementation of the Invalids Law, the Minister may appoint a chief medical officer and District Medical officers to take care of invalids. Any invalid who is found to require medical attention by a medical officer must then apply to the competent institution—i.e., to the medical officer who has declared to be a competent institution for the purpose of the regulations—to which he is directed for the necessary medical attention.

As to the respondents' claim that the respondents should have shown that the Invalids Regulations, which are the direct source of the first respondent's authority, justify a deviation from the basic legal principle against the granting of monopolies by the authorities (see H.C. 125/57, P.D. 11/1950), the court ruled that Justice Landau had the power to do so, but Justice Gordon had not observed this rule. For this reason only, there was cause for the High Court's intervention.

But in addition, the respondents should have shown that the Invalids Regulations, which are the direct source of the first respondent's authority, justify a deviation from the basic legal principle against the granting of monopolies by the authorities (see H.C. 125/57, P.D. 11/1950).

Previously they had worshipped on premises which had not been dedicated as a synagogue.

No Spanish authorities were present at the dedication ceremony at the adjacent Synagogue on the second floor of an old ducal palace in the heart of Madrid. In addition to a synagogue there will be a Jewish community centre with reading room, snack bar and lounge.

Mr. Louis Blitz, President of the Community, after the blessing said: "The dedication of this Jewish community centre and synagogue gives evidence of the tolerant and benevolent attitude of the Spanish Government towards the practice of our religion."

The new synagogue seats 132 worshippers. On the wood paneling there is a decorative frieze in Hebrew with a quotation from the Psalms reading: "I shall find myself at peace in the House of the Lord all the days of my life."

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Today's Postbag**The Weather**

FORECAST: Small amount of clouds. Warmer and drier, mainly over hill regions.

Weather Synopsis: A ridge of high pressure over east Mediterranean.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Canaan	27	22	20	22
Tiberias	22	19	21	23
Haifa Port	47	39	36	32
Natanya	49	35	27	28
Tel Aviv Kirya	43	35	25	29
Tel Aviv Port	43	35	26	29
Lydda Airport	43	32	26	29
Jerusalem	40	34	22	27
Bnei Brakha	31	22	26	29
Elat	28	36	31	32

MINIMUM TEMP. C) Maximum temp. D) Maximum temp. ex-
pected today.

THE ANNUAL blood donor campaign of the Junior Chamber opened in Tel Aviv last night.

A REGULAR branch post office will be opened in Kiryat Tivon tomorrow, replacing the present class one postal agency there.

A GRADE three postal agencies will open in Michmoret on Thursday.

THE ISRAEL Philatelic Service will publish the number of stamps sold from each of its outlets from sales. The new arrangement comes into force with the Tel Aviv Jubilee stamp and the 5709 Independence Day issue, both of which were withdrawn from sale on September 30.

ARRIVALS

The Italian Ambassador, Count Giovanni Rovedini, from Rome (by Alitalia).

The Polish Minister, Mr. Antoni Rostworowski, from Warsaw (by El Al).

The State Controller, Dr. Siegfried Moses, from an inspection tour of the Israel legations in Poland, Hungary and Romania (by El Al).

Rabbi S. Lorincz, M.K. (Aguda), from a visit to Europe (by El Al).

Mr. Y. Ester, Director-General of Hamashbir Haiverkash, from the U.S. (by El Al).

Mr. Daniel Ben-Shabat, legal adviser at the Prime Minister's Office, from a fortnight's visit to London (by B.E.A.).

Mr. Avraham Kidron, outgoing Press Attaché at the Israeli Embassy in London, on concluding his tour of duty (by B.E.A.).

Mr. Zvi Feinstein, of the Ministry of Finance, from an official trip to France and Belgium (by El Al).

Mr. Samuel Klotz, of Flushing, N.Y., member of the Board of Directors of the Landsmannschaft Division of the Israel Bond Drive, for a two-month visit.

Mr. Nathan Taft, Chairman of the Brooklyn Council of the Israel Bond Drive, and Mrs. Taft, for a two-month visit.

Mr. Morris Allon, of Pittsburgh, and Mrs. Esther Behar, of Miami Beach, Fla., and Mr. Israel Massing, of Baltimore, Md., all workers in the Israel Bond campaign.

LAVON BACK FROM U.S.

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The Secretary-General of the Histadrut, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, returned from the U.S. on Friday. He was accompanied by Mrs. Lavon.

Mr. Lavon was a guest of the AFL-CIO convention in San Francisco, which he had been invited to address. He said that the convention had adopted a series of resolutions extremely favourable to Israel. (Itim)

Grunwald Visa Expires Tomorrow

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Tuesday is the deadline that is given to Friedrich Grunwald for leaving the country when his visa was revoked by the Minister of Interior last Thursday. Grunwald, central figure in a British financial scandal, entered Israel on September 12.

Grunwald's lawyer, Mr. Naphtali Lipshitz, claimed on Sunday night that his client applies for immediate status he cannot be expelled tomorrow. But he refused to say whether Grunwald would apply for immigrant status or leave the country.

Grunwald on Friday left the flat of his relative in Rehov Herzl, with whom he had been staying. He apparently made the move after newsmen had discovered his address.

Reuter reported from London last night that Mr. Neville Faulk, who has been appointed to investigate the affairs of the Jasper Companies, said yesterday that it was "perfectly true" that Grunwald was returning to London from Israel within the next few days.

A source close to Grunwald said last night that the financier had decided to return "in order to extend his services to the Board of Trade Enquiry" currently investigating certain irregularities in the accounts of the Jasper Companies, of several of which he is a Director.

The source said that Faulk had been informed of Grunwald's decision by his Haifa solicitor in a personal interview early on Thursday morning. Several hours before the Israel Government issued its order withdrawing Grunwald's visitor's residence permit.

M.D.A. Aids Japanese Typhoon Victims

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KFAR SABA. — Mr. Pinhas Sapir, the Minister of Commerce and Industry, will leave for Tokyo on October 19 to attend a meeting of the General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade (GATT). Mr. Sapir said here on Saturday.

He said that there had been a sharp opposition to Israel's participation in this conference, which is to be devoted to international tariff problems.

Ramallah Stresses Jerusalem As Capital

Post Reporter

Radio Ramallah last night gave prominence to a recent decision of the Jordan Cabinet according to Jerusalem the status of a capital, on a par with Amman. The station also stressed the Jordanian-Arab character of the Old City and its suburbs.

This was done in the introduction to a new weekly series of English broadcasts, called "In Jerusalem This Week," which was accompanied by strong anti-Israel attacks. The aim of the programme is to encourage tourism and to prove the stable nature of Jordan's democracy, the announcer said.

DEATH. — Enrico de Nicola, 51-year-old Italian "elder statesman," has died at his villa at Torre del Greco, near Naples, after a short illness.

New U.K. Consul General in Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The new British Consul General in Jerusalem, Mr. James Walsh, arrived in the Old City on Thursday to take up his duties. The British Consul-General customarily resides in the Old City but since both parts of divided Jerusalem, with a vice-consul in charge of the office on this side.

Although Mr. Walsh had not yet formally called on the Israel District Representative in Jerusalem, Mr. S.B. Yesha, he joined the other consular representatives on Friday in their annual Rosh Hashana visit to Mr. Yesha.

THREE MILLION persons visited the Bat Yam beach this summer, an increase of one million over last year, the Bat Yam Municipality has reported.

On the first anniversary of the passing away of our beloved

Cabinet to Discuss Loan, Suez on Wed.

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Sapir to Tokyo For GATT Conference

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Test Pilot Spends 30 Hours at Sea

Post Reporter

GARLICSTON, Scotland. — Johnny Squier, 29-year-old pilot of an experimental P-180 aircraft, which crashed into the Scottish coast last Thursday, waded ashore the following day dragging a dinghy behind him.

Squier, chief test pilot of English Electric, makers of the Lightning, had been missing for 30 hours in the small yellow dinghy, while a full-scale air and sea search went on around and above him.

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On the first anniversary of the passing away of our beloved

Moshe Lustig

a memorial service will be held at his graveside tomorrow, October 6, 1958, at 1:30, at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

Bus will leave at 1 o'clock, from the Mann Auditorium, Tel Aviv.

The Bereaved Family

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HEBREW — INTENSIVE INDIVIDUAL SYSTEMATIC

• Private lessons

• Small groups

JOSEF NAVAH

(Bundhsim).

18 Rehov Ben Yehuda,

Tel Aviv, Phone 2652,

(8-16, 5-7).

ONLY 4 DAYS TO THE DRAW OF MIFAL HAPAYIS

to be held at the Amphitheatre of the Tel Aviv Jubilee Exhibition.

Our deepest, heartfelt sympathy to our dear colleague SHLOMO JACOB on the death of his MOTHER

Otsar Leta'assiyah Ltd.

May his memory be blessed.

With deep regret we announce the passing away of

ARIEH SHENKAR

member of the Board of Directors

of our company since its inception.

May his memory be blessed.

Otsar Leta'assiyah Ltd.

Fine Weather and Crowded Synagogues Mark Holiday

Jerusalem Post Staff

Pleasant, cool weather marked the two days of the Rosh Hashana holiday. Synagogues were crowded with adults and children, and many public halls were converted into makeshift houses of worship. Because the services were held at leading hotels and at Z.O.A. House.

The Director-General of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra announced on Friday that another series of seven subscription concerts has been added to the schedule to meet the demand for subscription tickets for the coming season in Tel Aviv. The new series will begin in November.

Tickets for these concerts will be reserved in the first place for the more than 2,000 applicants who have already registered for new subscriptions, and more than half of whom have been waiting for over a year.

The list of conductors includes Jean Martinon, Sir John Barbirolli and Lorin Maazel. Among the soloists are Gina Bachauer, Alexander Brailowsky, Oistrakh, Geller, etc. The Magen David was illuminated on the Hebrew University Buildings on Mt. Scopus during the nights of the holiday.

From Tel Aviv, the traditional Tashlich processions were recited yesterday afternoon at the seashore and on river banks throughout Israel.

In Haifa, the holiday passed quietly, with a welcome rest from the usual weekend entertainment.

All synagogues and public halls converted into temporary places of worship were packed, while many residents took advantage of the fine weather to go to the sea.

The Taxi Drivers Union prepared a special holiday price list for "shurat" taxis, which were the only means of public transport. Prices were much higher than the usual Saturday fares.

Services in Hospital

The Hadassah Hospital arranged special New Year's services for ambulatory patients. Among those who attended were Mayor Gerashoff and Dr. Avraham Kotzui, the Japanese convert to Judaism, who recited services at the Ohel Shlomo on Saturday and at the Rehavia Synagogue yesterday. He was called up to the Torah, and recited the blessing. At his request a blessing was made for President Ben-Zvi and for the Japanese Emperor.

At Aviv traffic police had their hands full on the Festival eve, as bottlenecks resulted from the pressure caused by incoming and outgoing travellers.

All the top flight and many of the second grade hotels in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv were crowded with tourists and local residents. Special ser-

Bodrov Extends Envoy's Greetings

Mr. Yosef Kupperman, on Friday, and extended their New Year greetings.

Mapam Members Quit in Nazareth

NAZARETH. — The Mapam list of candidates for the municipal council here has been found to lack the signatures of 17 members, and the party has been given three days to collect the necessary signatures.

Meanwhile, 20 members of Mapam in Nazareth, including three members of the secretariat of the local branch, resigned on Friday following a dispute with the Nazareth list. Altogether, Mapam has about 85 members here.

"May the coming year ... bring closer the fulfillment of the vision of the Prophet Isaiah, conceived and uttered 2,600 years ago on the heights of this city where we now stand."

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Twentieth Anniversary, Today, of Arrest of 43 Hagana Officers
Turning Point in Independence Struggle

At dawn on October 5, 1939, as our Hagana contingent of officer-trainees based on Yavneel was marching through the Lower Galilee countryside in a mock war zone, we were suddenly surrounded by British forces. They rounded us up and stripped us of our arms; soon we found ourselves in Acre prison, where the gates slammed behind us.

The sentence imposed on us by court-martial hit the Jewish population like a bolt from the blue. We had just emerged from the disturbances of 1936-39, years of intrepid self-defense undertaken with our own arms on various fronts against Arab gangs; we had been operating side by side with, and under the same command as, the British. World War Two had broken out, and the Jews of this country were ready to give their all in the fight against Nazism which threatened to engulf the world and to exterminate our people. It was at this hour that the fickle Mandatory Government saw fit to impose on 43 young Hagana officers the punishment of confinement to a camp all alone.

CELEBRATES week-end. Conceived in defiance and born in anger, she has proved to be a sinewy and lusty infant. She alone among France's 13 African domains rejected President de Gaulle's constitution forming the French "African Community" and thus automatically became an independent nation of two and a half million people.

Many nations, including France's major Western allies, accepted Guinea's offer to establish diplomatic relations, and the new state was soon admitted to U.N. membership. Her dynamic President-Premier-Foreign Minister, 37-year-old M. Sekou Toure, was then able to persuade many of the younger men in the French-speaking areas of Africa that independence had been effectively secured, and that in the late 1950's the hazards of statehood were outweighed by its advantages, even in the case of small and neglected countries which had not had time to prepare for such heavy responsibilities. By showing that Guinea, which had spurned the security of the Communauté, did not fare less well than those who elected to stay within the fold (at the price of foregoing immediate sovereignty) he exercised and continues to exercise an unmistakable pull on many followers of his former colleagues. Within the past year no member states of the Communauté, Senegal and Sudan, formed the Federation Mall, a kind of half-way measure between ordinary membership and dominion status, but they recently announced their intention of proceeding unhesitatingly and by negotiation towards ultimate independence.

Elsewhere, some of the most powerful African advocates of long-term Franco-African constitutional association find themselves for the first time on the defensive. This does not mean that there is a widespread inclination to accept M. Sekou Toure's leadership or his very strongly anti-French attitude in international affairs, but the trends common to the rest of Africa make themselves felt also in the Communauté, even though at an uneven pace.

Guinea's leader has been associated also with the idea of a Federation of West Africa, or, as put more ambitiously, of a United States of Africa. During his official visit to Ghana a few months after his nation's birth, he and Dr. Nkrumah signed an agreement providing for a union between their two countries, subject to parliamentary ratification. The two would form the nucleus of a wider union or federation, to which other existing and future states might adhere, but it was later watered down to an "Association" whose members would retain their sovereign powers and rights.

Guinea has a resident ambassador in Guinea, and ever since Mrs. Meir's trip in March of 1958, various contacts have also been established with other French-speaking African areas. Last year's visit to Israel of a Sudanese government delegation led by M. Modibo Keita, now Premier of the Federation Mall, and the coming visit of the Premier of Chad at the head of a delegation, as well as the growing number of trainees coming to us from these areas, are all highly gratifying. Yet much remains to be done before constructive and mutually beneficial cooperation with Israel can become a matter of course in that increasingly awake and active part of Africa.

WHO said people today were indifferent to politics? Take a stroll any Sunday to the corner of Hyde Park, opposite Marble Arch, and you will see for yourself that people are more interested in what is going on in the world, but are having their say about politics and world affairs.

If it is soap box oratory they're after, quite a few of our Israeli politicians could learn a thing or two here.

And if anyone wants to know what freedom of speech sounds like, just turn up: the show is free. A single London bobby strolls by, hands clasped behind his back, looking concerned but in a stricturing tourists how to find their way about this huge metropolis than with the diatribe against the British Government, England, the Empire, the Establishment and, in fact, anybody and anything under the sun.

"Now you see that copper over there," says Mr. Robert Ogilvie, who was born within the sound of Bow Bells and was among those who would arrest me if I were to walk down Oxford Street dressed like the Archbishop of Canterbury and proclaim to the world that I was sent here by God. But because the Archbishop has the trappings of authority he can speak as he likes, never mind if it is the most abominable lot of nonsense that ever was uttered by any man in the country."

The secret of Mr. Ogilvie's Hyde Park success (and success it is, for he always has an audience of about 200) is that he attacks caustically anyone about whom he speaks — bar none.

"He invited the whole Old Gang to dinner. And if one should be here, and the quicker the better, is Wimie Churchill, the bigest living menace to peace. He is all ballyhoo if we do not do something immediately," shouts a young man from underneath a black flag and above a banner with the slogan "Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament".

British was an economic straightjacket because of nuclear weapons and all his listeners were being hoodwinked by the "telly" screens. If they believed that \$67m given to overseas countries by Britain was given anyone.

In neo-Churchillian style, which can be expected from one who claims "Only Winston Churchill and myself speak the English language properly," toothless Harry lambasts the Labour Party and the Army. "One morning I woke up to find a full page black headline in my Daily Herald" — The Railways are Ours! it said. So I decided there and then to take the opportunity to spend a few days in Trafalgar. Naturally, the railways are ours. I am not going to buy a ticket. The next thing I find after producing the Daily Herald for the inspector to see (and giving him a black eye), is that I am in the clink."

What is Britain aiming to ask? The Queen has promised like that Princess Anne will learn to cook!

With Mr. Ogilvie, the audience roars with laughter. Unhurried, a smaller crowd 10 metres away, sings hymns with the sisters of the Salvation Army. These are mainly ladies in their sun-

shirts, and the quiet the better. The Livingstone, the bigest living menace to peace. He is all ballyhoo if we do not do something immediately," shouts a young man from underneath a black flag and above a banner with the slogan "Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament".

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spent in jail, and not as scheduled, we were promoted. In any case, we did not look forward to insignia or decorations in those days.

Gaoi "Not All Bad"

NOW, looking back, we have nothing to lament. Gaoi was but a link in the chain of our underground defence activities. Prison was not all bad. It sieved us & even gave us something of value inside that we took with us in the tasks ahead.

Today, after all that has been achieved since then, our joy might even be unalloyed despite the sufferings of part of our way — of three among us who fell later in the fight. Mordchai Floncik and Yaakov Geddon, and among the 28 who came off from the north shore for a sabotage operation in Lebanon and were never seen again, and Shlomo Ben-Yehuda Edelman fell in Upper Galilee in the defense of a new Jewish settlement.

By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

New Year's Need: National Unity

WITH the exception of Ha-

arts (non-party), which

discusses the internal struggle

in the Communist bloc, and

Ket Ha'ir ('Communist'),

which has nothing particular

to say about anything, all of

Friday's papers understand-

ably confine their comment

to the New Year. But where

as in former years such com-

ment was limited to a re-

view of the outgoing year

and prospects for the next

twelve months, this time

wider horizons are taken in:

the state of affairs

of the religious camp

of the secular, thanks to the

general disgust with the sec-

ular leadership, which latter

has failed the people in al-

most every sphere of na-

tional activity. Hamodia (World

Aguda) too believes that the

orthodox camp is stronger,

but avers that its

strength is not sufficiently

felt because of its inability

to organize.

Both Al Hanashmar (Ma-

pam) and Davar (Histadrut)

stress the Israel-as-the-home-

land ideal, while

the former repre-

sents its insistence that Zion-

ist doctrine has been vi-

cated in Israel's continued

existence and that Gola is

there is no escaping this fact. "Davar" submits

that one of the sins of the

Jewish people is that it still

wishes to abjure its Home-

land and that the time has

come for the Jews abroad to

make the same apostate

unusual Man

Bandaranaike was a talent-

ed lawyer, willing almost

without scruple to plug weak

points in his Government's

defences with pliant men. It

remains to be seen whether

his successor, Mr. Wijeyan-

da Dahanayake, will dis-

play the same aptitude.

The new Prime Minister is

presented as a some-

what unusual personality. He

goes barefoot; he prefers

the humble society to be

found at roadside food stalls;

he eats with his fingers; he is

a great talker, so that even

the volume, Bandaranaike

seems a mute beside him.

A bachelor who is unusu-

ally attached to children, he

won many young hearts by

giving them buns and milk at school. They shout:

"Uncle Buni!" whenever

they set eyes on him.

It will be seen that Daha-

nayake is an engaging per-

THEYLL ALMOST BE TWINS



By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

Ceylon Pins Hopes On Barefoot Premier

By CYRIL DUNN

COLOMBO (OFNS). — By some curious thought process many people in Ceylon have been brought to believe that their assassinated Prime Minister, Solomon Bandaranaike, will accomplish by his dramatic death what he could not do alive.

Mr. Bandaranaike often expressed the desire to stabilize democracy in his island, and he spoke with feeling as the head of a sensationally unstable Government, surrounded by Asiatic countries where the standard of democracy is even more patently in doubt. The theory now seems to be that a stable and responsible Government will be raised up in Ceylon by a contrite people as a memorial to a man cruelly frustrated and abused.

While Bandaranaike was alive, the Ceylonese Government tottered along with a variable but always narrow majority. It could never be sure whether the late Prime Minister's gifts to the Opposition were given to all or to a few, voted more than the combined opposition. But when ever crisis threatened Bandaranaike had been able to feverish backroom activity to make it as many as nine.

Unusual Man

Bandaranaike was a talented lawyer, willing almost without scruple to plug weak points in his Government's defences with pliant men. It remains to be seen whether his successor, Mr. Wijeyanada Dahanayake, will display the same aptitude.

The new Prime Minister is presented as a somewhat unusual personality. He goes barefoot; he prefers the humble society to be found at roadside food stalls; he eats with his fingers; he is a great talker, so that even the volume, Bandaranaike seems a mute beside him.

A bachelor who is unusually attached to children, he won many young hearts by giving them buns and milk at school. They shout:

"Uncle Buni!" whenever

they set eyes on him.

It will be seen that Dahanayake is an engaging per-

son. He has yet to prove that he possesses the subtlety which in Bandaranaike's time seemed to be the first requirement of a Premier in Ceylon. But some people now predict that the Government will shortly enjoy such an access of numerical strength from those currently seated in Parliament that the Opposition side of Parliament, that the Prime Minister will need neither the subtlety nor the energy of his predecessor.

Four months ago, when there was a split in the Cabinet and its left wing was discarded, several of Bandaranaike's supporters crossed over to the Opposition. There is now return, even though the murder of Bandaranaike has made his Cabinet much less left-inclined than ever.

Sinhalese Nationalist

But there are, of course, other sources of new blood for the present Government. It may be that Bandaranaike was killed because he had become half-hearted about the Sinhalese-Buddhist resurgence in Ceylon, which had swept him into power, but which perhaps he had come privately to identify as a reactionary "back to Asia" movement.

The new Prime Minister has the background of an ardent Sinhalese nationalist. He once had his own party, dedicated to making Sinhalese the one national language of Ceylon. It was for this reason that he was absorbed into Bandaranaike's People's United Front at the 1958 election. If he now wins over those Sinhalese-Buddhist extremists who thought Bandaranaike might be letting them down, he may make his Government stronger. Whether he will at the same time make Ceylon's police more stable or brighter, the prospects for a modern democratic society in the island, is a question that time alone can answer.

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by Meyer Levin
Available everywhere

Do Not Vote

for the wrong remedy for disinfecting fruit, vegetables, crockery in public places, glasses, etc., but only Quadrosopt. Effective, tasteless, non-poisonous, economical in use. No addition of soap or detergent necessary — foams and cleanses by itself. Obtainable at all pharmacies. Ask for detailed prescription. Quadrosopt is a Teva product.